## Concert Band to play contemporary concert

Under the direction of conductor Richard E. Ballou and at conductor Bob Brunner, the 75-member band will perhal 8:15 p.m. in the Snith Auditorium. The concert is to the public.

mad 8-10 pills, in the Smith Adminstration and the Social Control of the Social Control

Horman and divisor over the Dinah Shore tel-nion show and has appeared in such movies as "High in "Dand" and Can Can. in it is perhaps best known of "Dand" and "Can Can. in it is perhaps best known (his work with the Cougar Marching Band. Assistant sctons are Carson Sharp, Grant Blinjaton and Charles were. Mr. Warren, on leave from Arzona State Univer-posits, the band as woodlvind and percassion instruc-posits, the band as woodlvind and percassion instruc-sions.

dean's Sounding Board . . .

#### Students present problems, hear Administration replies done at the center, said Pres

#### ay director ates tryouts r 'Peter Pan'

## Daily ( Universe

Vol. 14, No. 60

In Monday's forum . .

## Zionist rabbi to explain Judaism

Dr. Nussman, who served as rabbi of the Jewish congrega-tion of Berlin from 1936 to 1940 was then the youngest rabbi in Germany.

Germany.

UNTH, COMING to the United States in 1940 Dr. Nussbaum ervered as contact man for Professor Chalm Weizmann and carried news of German Jews from Germany to London. When he arrived in the United States in August 1940, he was saked to give a detailed report on European Jewry to the U. S. Occument in Washington, by Cerminent in Wa

Ir. Nusshaum is chairman of the National Executive Council of the Zömist Corganization of America, national vice president of American Josephis Congress, Jewish Congress, Southern Cal-ifornia Dirittiff; regloral board for the Computation of the Computation of Children of Christians and Jews and member of the Commission on Religious Organization of National Computation of National Confession of National Computation of National Computa

NUSSBATIM

## to emphasize ideas, originality

RABBI MAX NUSSBAUM

New essay contest

#### Travel booth operators have info, no business

## Tri-stake genealogical meet to feature slide demonstrations



PETER PAN-Student producer-director

Assembly and "The Wizard of Oz," in anticipation of his forthcoming production, "Peter Pan."

News briefs . .

## D.C. students consider second bus

A meeting to finalize arrangements for the chartered bus tale mag students to the Washington and the man state of the washington will be held Monday at 7 pm. in 1125 Statist Family Law Seventien students more than an be accommodated have in an be accommodated have in an beautiful and the state of the project of the project. If enough students are interested as the state of the project will charter it, he said, Interested attaches should call Kumar at ITH 4295.

Families to host students Any students who must remain in Provo for the Christ-mas holidays and would like to spend Christmas day with a new family, may leave their name with Mrs. Davis in the student coordinator's office in the basement of the Student Service Center.

Oregon bus needs riders Seats are available on the artered bus to Portland, Ore., r Christmas vacation, accord-g to Joyce Carnes, who is in

arge. Interested students may con-it her at ext. 3424. Fare to rtland is \$28.88 round trip. ose who wish to travel to

Statile, Wash, may continue on the same bus for an additional 'pres eqs 'orej

AWS bestows Miss title

Clothing talk scheduled
Kathyn Orme of the Clothing
and Textile Dept, will diseuse
"Silhouetter" Monday at 7:30
pm, in the multib purpose are
of the Smith Family Living Center. Sponsored by AWS this
event is open to all coeds. Carol
Terry, chairman, invites all girts
to attend as side feels the side
year is very pertinent to excess.

Gulf staters set meeting

McKay Bldg said Neil Burras-ton, a member of the group moving to organize Lynn McKinlay, popular cam-pus speaker and teacher in the Speech Dept., will address the

Missionaries set fireside

skonares from the Central American Mission and residents of that mission will be held Sun-day at 8:39 pm. at the Burde Glibb residence at 490 E. 1890 North, Provo. The returned missionaries are sponsoring the fifeside, ac-cording to Steve Covington, see relary of the returned Central American missionaries' group.

Preference Ball ready The Preference Ball Commit-tee, headed by Marion Stewart, chairman, can at last begin to smile with relief after more than a month of heetic plan-

smale with relief after more than a month of hettic plant and the most of the control of the con

Jewelry show slated
The Home Economics Club
will present "Crystals in the
Snow," Monday at 7 pm. This
demonstration given by Shipp's
Jewelry will be held in the Smith
Family Living Center in room
2214, and the dress will be heels
and hose. The members of the
club and all those interested are
invited to attend.

Y senior attends industry ma

SELECTION OF BYU for the 861 honors was made by Roy Lucks, president of Califor-ia Packing Corp. and Pacific entral regional vice president f NAM. The University chose

APPROXIMATELY 1

AFTER THE DANCE MEET THE GANG AT JB's



Whenever you leave town, carry money only you can spend: Bank of America Travelers Cheques, Lossproof, theft-proof, cashed only by your signature. Sold at banks everywhere.







BOOK PH.E.—Kirk Hart, of the Political Science Dept., kneels by the growing book pile donated by department aroffessors to the inmates of Utah State Prison. Dr. Mark Cannon brings in more books while Mrs. Karen Barris keeps track of the titles.

## olitical Science profs live books to prison

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VARIETY

is the spice of

Christmas shopping

cal science teachers:

k 50 books from class to the jerson.

BYU tooPiers who lead student is released to the sesson series to series.

th African to speak

#### More groups to participate in this year's Songfest

Y debate teams to go East, West

TO GO EGST, Wees?

Both East and West will becken BYU debaters this weeke and Southwestern College at Minfield Kan, where the first interchlegate debate was held interched to the weeke and the weeke will be a seen a seen and the weeke weeke will be a seen and the weeke we were well were well were well we were well were well we we were well we were well was a work we were well we we were well was we were well we we were well was well we we we were we were well was well was

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HEAD SKIS THE MOST

TALKED ABOUT SKI. ON EVERY SLOPE ... We have Head Skis in H

cause of the new division of groups," stated Miss Lambert, a senior from Provo.

IN THE PAST, trophies were flexed only to men's and wo-

"WE FEEL THIS IS IN



"MY VIEWS ON BERLIV"

POST

The man to watch



H --H

You'll find all your ailts at Hoover's

The Sport Loft

X X X X X

Holiday gif that will make her "sleeping heauty



## Singing along with Santa to promote holiday spirit

spirit, said Karen Cassell, Chairman of the Sing Aiong pro-gram that is beginning this year.

THIS NEW PROGRAM will begin Saturday with
Christmas caroling around the lighted tree in front of President Wilkinson's home. The caroling will be led by Crawford Gates, chairman of the Music Dept. Everyone is invited to attend and join in the caroling.

vited to attend and you in the caroling.

Caroling on campus will be Monday and Tuesday during the 11 a.m. and noon class breaks. All the students are urged to join in and "sing along with Mitch" and his Christmas music which will be broadcast over the public

address system.

MISS CASSELL said the purpose for this new program
is to stimulate the spirit of Christmas and togetherness.
She said she hopes it will be successful and begin a new tradition at the BYU.

This program was advertised over television Wednesday as the students asseemed the stairs from the field-house after the devotional assembly.

SANTA WILL BE at the caroling around the tree Saturday night and all students are urged to come and join in the campus community sing.



SMART YOUNG MEN ... and it's only

To prove your smartness - and improve it, too - come in and let us fit you in this youthful new Jarman slip-on. It's great for most every occasion. Has the new type of stitching around the toe, offers comfort and long wear and good looks at a rock-bottom price! Open 'til 9 starting Dec. 11



#### News can be funny







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Nylon Ensemble She'll adore the lovely embroidered heavenly blue! pink, candlelight! Illac! rose! Here in a beautifully fitting waltz gown, a luxurious cont. And, nylon tricot makes a point of whiz hand washing. Sizes 32 to 40. \$600

compound elegance in fabulous color!

Shop late Friday, then beginning Monday we'll be open late each night!

NEW BOOKS FOR CHRISTMAS Jaroel m. the Ponclic
The Clary of the Sun — Serling W. Sill
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Just to Illustrates LeGrand Richards
Just to Illustrates LeGrand Richards
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Commentary on the Book of Mormon, Vol. 8
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We Still Have Some Sets "Comprehensive History of the Church" SPECIAL IDEALS BOOKS FOR CHRISTMAS

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Grow Old 1.50

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MERRY CHRISTMAS TO ALL from the

Seventy's Mission Bookstore

\$32.50



## **BYU** coeds now await annual dinner dance

ter-Yule: An Old Fash-Christmas" will be the of the BYU Women's an-inner-dance scheduled for 5 in the ballroom of the

is of the control of

Adult

Education and

Extension

Services

Ext. 2126.
TICKETS ARE \$6 per couple for the entire evening's enter-tainment.
Chairman of BYU Women's dinner-dance is Mrs. Terrance (Glenna) Hansen.

## Preference Ball held tonight

DECORATIONS of Pers pure control of the pure control of the pure control of the Sun."

See a see

## SECRET PROMISE

POST

## New dean hosts openhouse

An openhouse honoring Dr. Virginia F. Cutler, new dean of the College of Family Living, of the College of Family Living, the part of the College of Family Living, the part of the College of the College of Part of Part of the College of Part of the College of Part of Pa

and faculty to get acquainted with each other in an informal way. There will be guided tours through the SFLC for all students.

All majors in the College of Family Living are encouraged to attend and meet their new dean. Refreshments will be served.

dean, Refressioned General CHAIRMEN of the openhouse are Hidred Chappell and Patsy Hansen.

Room 16

Physical Plant

Building

Ext. 2869

#### **EARN 2 SEMESTER HOURS DURING CHRISTMAS VACATION** check with

for information concerning registration

1514 

REVELRY this weekend attend the Inter-Social the "Old Mill" Saturday

Theme: Wassail

## Christmas revelry begins with gift variety

If you plan to give the chap a and quality that will provide use. Such gifts appear upon

Dress Shirts by Manhattan .. Belts by Streve S2.95
Sport Coats by Campus Togs \$40.00
Sport Shirts by McGregor \$5.00
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Clark's

245 NORTH UNIVERSITY,

Open tonight 'til 9, and every night starting Monday 'til Christmas 





## Top distance runner Matti Raty puts twinkle in Robison's eye

by Don Livingstone
Universe Sports Writer
One of the happest men on
campus these days is track
coach Clarrene Fishion, who
eye as his Cougar thinclads
ondition themselves in their
attempt to clinch their eighth
consecutive Skyline Track
Championship. GEST star in
Desport a plant of SEST star in

tance star.

HE WAS immediately pros

Against Santa Clara . . .

## Cats await Bronco bus

THE WATTSMEN will take on the Broncos in San Jose's upon the BYU winn

GREYHOUND LINES ANNOUNCES SPECIAL ROUND-TRIP REDUCED FARES FOR GROUPS OF 35 to 38

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RMAGES

#### Meet your players . . . 'Hoosier' state gives Wilson for Cat cause

Bob Wilson, the 6-1 senior used has probably travelled he furthest from his home to lay on the BYU basketball cam. The scrappy playmaker omes from Carmel, Ind., via Veber College at Ogden.

FRONT SWEATERS





AST TO THE WINNER SWEATERS

un stations to show ...

## Filming begins on BYU TV show

s Hour television program.

Monday, Tuesday and Wedday sigments were filmed
Hiritage Halls. Following
Wednesday devotional asoly, students were filmed
they climbed Smith Fleid-

THE PROGRAM is being de-up in segments vidco-

ed by 10 thus far LAST VEAR marked the first time the program was widely distributed. Produced for several years, it was pre-viously televised for only local stations and the Sait Lake area. This year the number of sta-tions to which it will be cir-

## tudents present problems

on dent noise in the library

Ext. 2077 from 8:00-:5:00

Fig. 3: 4583.

LEARN TO FLY
BY CHRISTMAS

BY CHRISTMAS
Lial \$99 course includes redio
Il safety helps, up to solo.
Il Merrill Christopherson at
vo Flying Service, FR 3-1508.

tost & Found

ar filling Binder please cell

4 the seri

Per man only at the with being

a white cover in Joseph Smitz

edding Cell FR 374012—Reward

WAL styling Fave Rose belf ag coloring 149 West lat North Liston

AY/NITE LAUNDERCENTER

430 North 9th East

NOW OPEN

Prestmaking Taioring 1 a oler to 178 . S1. S2 WA . too nousy. He was told that when space permits, classes will be moved to more appro-priate areas.

priate areas.

The familiar complaint that students arrive at ball games only to find their seats taken was tossed about. The responsibility is with the usher to "remove" those in another's seat, said President Wilkinson. PRESIDENT Taylor said that because of lite great expense of supporting a football team, it is necessary to get as many into the stadium as possible. The present system has proved the most successful to date, he

FR 3-4384 after 5:00

Times at which the Christ

life during the Christmas holi

KLEA WORSLEY, ASB counselor, wrote the script. Tess M. Williams, audio-TV Tess M. Williams, audio-TV Center, is producer. Charles Henson, Dramatues Dept., is re-sponsible for staging James Gamble, chief engineer of the BYU TV production unit, is systems engineer.

Students working as operat-ing personnel are helping with the mechanics of the show Sharon Marks, senlor, dramatic arts, Pine Bluff, Ark., is as-sistant producer. Hene Jensen, graduate, speech, is assistant producer. The BYU Talent Bur-eau is presenting special num-hers.

#### Beta Beta Beta to hold initiation Sat.

BETA BETA BETA, a national biological fraternity, is designed to acquaint those interested in the study of biological sciences with related fields of

noted men in the field and dem-AMONG THOSE scheduled to speak to the group are Dr. How-ward Stutz. Associate Professor of Bolany at BYU, who recently Dr. Gardner, Ceneticlat, from Unin State University. Dr. Jack B. Trunnel, Director of Nutritional Research and former Director of Unin State Parks and Recreation Commis-sion will also becure.

Now you know

(UPI) The Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco has the longest span of any bridge in the world—a distance of 4,200

ply their knowledge toward practical application, stated Di Walker

IN ADDITION to the lecture



IS NOT OUR NO. I SPORT!

So says the owner of the Wash-ington Redskins. He lashes out at baseball ("it's cooked"), Basketball ("the public doesn't care"). Boxing ("doesn't even

POST

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SAVE MONEY



THREE BEAUTIES—Sherry Hale, a senior from Glen-dale, Calif., was crowned regional IK Princess Saturday. She is flanked by her attendants, Elaine Erekson and Karla Toland, both sophomores from Salt Lake City.

## BYU coed wins IK regional Princess title

The Intercollegiate Knights are congratulating themselves on their apparent good taste in women. For the third successive year a BYU coed has won the Sherry Hale, a senior from Glendale, Callt, followed the precedent set by Colleen Red-ford in 1550 and Donna Elliton in 1960 by placing over six chapter of themselves from Utah and the control of the second of the second control of the second con

arts are Karla Tolland and Easine Ferkeau. Both copies with State of the Copies of the Copies of the State of

### Larson lauds player efforts in 'The Solid Gold Cadillac'

by Dr. Clinton F. Larson

by Dr. Clinton F. Larson

In keeping with theme, the
board of directors tastringently played by David Loughney,
Peter Carkulis, Gerry Nibley
and Tommy Stokoes were only
quixote and elfin, in the style of
the four knightly but errant
assassins in Ellot's "Murder in
the Cathedral."

Lynne Harrison's perform-ance was, indeed, smooth. Lynne gave Mrs. Partridge's character an underlying soph-

Rugby film slated

A film showing the high-lights of the New Zealand Blacks British Isle rugby All-Stars will be shown in the football room Friday at 4:30 p.m., according to Gideon Dolo, All interested rugby estration that became to the deligate of the audiency, more and more pronounced as the play proceeded through the gauntlet of hatus and levity. Gerry Nobley seemed always ready to swallow his chin; David Loughney passible which is the control of the control of

and orr. McKeever honest.

But the neatest trick in this area was provided by the stage crew, who used the vertically drawn white satin curtain to parody the hem-adjusting wiles of a more and more scandalously inclined Mrs. Partridge.

ANNE BANCROFT ring role opposite Frank tra. Meet the star of "M Worker" in this week's

POS

Due to change in scheduling "The Robe" will not be shown tonight. Instead see

"FORBIDDEN PLANET Walter Pidgeon - Ann Francis - Leslie Nielser

DEC. 6 - 8 4:15 and 7:00 p.m. DEC- 9 167 McKay

We Hope You Have Your Ticket for Tonight's Preference Ball!

ray Lor

"Provo's Store of Fashion"

250 West Center Street FR 3-2600





ay Edition ber 8, 1961

GALAXY

## "No Room"

Each Christmas time our minds make a pilgrimage back to Bethlehem. This town nestling among the Judean hills was the end of the sixty-five mile journey of ept and Mary, to fulfill the decree of Caesar Augustus, that everyone must be taxe his own city.

They arrived in Bethlehem just before Jesus was born. Of Mary, Luke says, "
she brought forth her firstborn Son and wrapped him in swaddling clothes and laid

in a manger, because there was no room for them in the inn."

We feel a certain sense of shame and regret that there was no room for the Sr of the world to be born. But the cry of "no room" followed him throughout his He was forced to flee into Egypt because there was insufficent room for Jesus and od in the same realm. After Herod's death Jesus returned to Jerusalem but the cr "no room" continued. There was no room for his doctrines, no room for his miracle room for his example. The chief priests saw in him the downfall of their religious tem, and they knew there was not enough room for both.

Jesus found "not where to lay his head" in life, and in death his body was pl

in a borrowed tomb.

an a obrowed tome.

All of this took place a longe time ago. But the cry of "no room" has could to be the significant characteristic of our world. Every day were-enact in our love anisonat scene in Bethlerhem. There is not the time to be compared to the significant characteristic or the significant characterist

by Sterling W. Assistant to the Council of the Tw

## GALAXY

Volume 11 Number 2 December 8, 1961 Holiday Issue

Christmas is a time of lights. The lights which turn city streets into fairylands, the lights which change thin pines into beautiful Christmas trees, the candle lights which flicker in the dark.

candle lights which flicker in the dark. But there are other lights too. The awakening light of a simple story cast into a gospel principle by Elder Sterling W. Sill. The light thrown upon BYU's grading system—pros and cons. The enlightening explanation of Provo's city government status.

A spotlight on BYU's Dean of Nursing and her story of courage. A beam penetrating to the real spirit of Christmas and some light-hearted fun a bout Christmas when you're three years old and six feet tall!

#### CONTENTS

No Room'

should Grading Be Changedr	4
From Prisoner of War Doctor To Dean of Nursing I am Eloise, I am Three.	6
Provo City's Problem: Who Shall Govern	12

Cover photo: Two merry "imps" listen to a Christmas story, which is probably about how much Santa will bring them on Christmas nonring. The brother and sister are Carolyn and Benny Lee, children of the Tom Lees, and their auntie is BYU's Program Bureau director famic Thompson.

Opposite: photo, "Bethlehem" by Doyle L. Green for the Improvement Era.



## Should gradin

"And I got an 89 average, and she gut a 90. So she gets a of the class and I get a B. And it makes me so mad that I ddb just a little harder for that find; "she gritted her teeth in Frustra This poor girl's frustration is one reason that BYU's grading suddenly has awakened to find itself no longer snugly secure tion, but facine much questioning and criticism."

The present letter-grade system turns a numerical average by the teacher, 73, 89, etc., into a straight A, B, C, grade for dearl's record. The University standard records 90% as A, 80% as as C, 60% as D and below 60% as E or Failing. This is the stause at a great majority of American universities.

But a suggestion for a more sensitive grading system was forth this fall by the Academic Emphasis Committee, under John Woodward. Academic Emphasis is a studenthody ev working directly under the Executive Council. This is its thire campus and it suggests means, both large and small, which boost general student achievement.

The critical eye cast on the grading system by Academic sis is now coming from administration, faculty, and students. President Earl C. Crockett, academic vice-president of 1

given reasons why some people favor a change and others are a Students desting a change for example, complain about dent who, like the girl alnove, narrowly misses the A bracks placed in the same eategory as one who made the B bracket two percentage points. Both many students and many teachefore, would prefer a more accurate distinction with plus at symbols, he said, to put pupils into a more exact eategory.

A straight numerical or percentage system, others believe eliminate transposing letter grades to numbers, as is the currice at BYU, he said. Proponents of this change promptly hours of labor that could be saved by such a move, he added. Some advocates of exact precision desire a decimal poblished deam for the proposal desires and the proposal desires are proposal desires are proposal desires and the proposal desires are proposal desi

broken down further than five-tenths, such as 3.2, 3.4, 3.6, etc conservative end, some even promote the two simple qualific pass or fail, said President Crockett

## changed?

ose who oppose any change, quickly point to the 90%-plus colin this country that still use the letter system, said President st. They believe students transfering to other colleges would added difficulty if this school changed to a numerical system, he

thers who wish to stand pat mention the difficulty of changing M machinery to a plus and minus or splitting to a half decimal This-problem, however, is not insurmountable.

Ahna P. Burton, dean of admissions and ercerds, has acquired information from 40 U.S. universities and colleges, Answers to the letters to these schools revealed an overwhelming use of the letter grade system without a plus or minus. There are excepsevere, such as Harvard which uses letter grades with plus and additions. Ariona University which uses a 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, arrangewith Leonal by A. Princetes, University & Lincontrol (Lincontrol).

with 1 equal to A: Princeton University which uses numbers with ad minus; Yale which uses, as Dr. Burton calls it, "An antequated of zero to one-hundred." "Thy should BYU change and go off on a tangent?" he asked.

ing to another type system would only hamper students transto BYU or from BYU to other schools which wouldn't inderour new system," he argued.

urthermore." Dr. Burton added, "A student's advantages and untages will average out over a period of time with the present. The disappointment of the student unarrowly missing a higher is concillated when he makes his A by one or two percentage at another time, he said.

Burton avows that his conclusions are not biased, but that he believes the present system to be "the best for BYU students ere or when transferring."

of the most enthalised is believed.

ne of the most enthusiastic backers of a change is John Wood-Academic Emphasis Chairman. When a student nearly misses (cont. page 13)

## From Prisoner of W

## The Story of Beulah Ream Allen

#### by Katherine Pardoe

"To be free, to have plenty to eat, to go where and when you please... I suppose you will never appreciate freedom until it is deprived you, as it was me when I was a prisoner at Bataan." We were standing on the little balcony of the lovely home of Dr. Beulah Ream Allen, high on the western slope of the Wasatch Mountains overlooking Utah Valley. Last September, Dr. Allen was appointed

Last September, Dr. Allen was appointed Dean of the College of Nursing at BYU. She is only five feet two inches tall, but measured in personality, she is gigantic. There is a merry twinkle in her gray-brown eyes and she radiaates interest and warm understanding.

One of ten children, she was born in Dingle, Idaho, to William D. and Ellen Crockett Ream, attended elementary school and went to Pocatello for a two year normal training. Her teaching career was cut short by the 1917 flu epidemic, so she entered the Chicago School of Nursing. Her whole training period was one vast adventure.

After her graduation she headed the Education Department of the LDS Hospital in Salt Lake City and attended night school at the University O'Unh. Later she marriculated as a pre-med student and graduated with an A.B. degrees. She went on to the University of California at Berkeley, working her way to an M.D. degree by nursing tweelv nous a night. See that the California of the California of the California to San Francisco.

Then the new Dr. Allen went to Manile in

the Philippines where she became head medi-

eal officer at the Mary J. Johnston Hoe In 1937, after three years at Mary ston, she married Major Henderson Alterthey made their home in Bagio in the P. pines for four wonderfully happy years. son Lee was been in 1940. Major Allen w titring in 1942. They were ready to real the U.S., in fact their household furnitwere sitting on the dock waiting to be shit. Then citatropies truck Perel Harbe-

Then catastrophe struck. Pearl Hatrobombed December 7 and Japanese p swept over Manila the next day. At first lians thought the planes which filled th were U.S. Army planes on maneuver Army men knew. The the Lieutenant-C. Allen ran back to his home: "Take the and get into the gold mines as fast as can!" He kissed them and ran down the That was the last time Beulah and timever saw him. He was killed later that after the terrible Bataan march.

For the next several months, mother expecting her second child, and son we terned at Camp John Hayes, where sh-made a civilian surgeon in the U.S. Arm cause the American prisoners had chartheir own internal affairs.

Food and medicine were desperately. The hospital kopt a few chickers, guarded from the hunger-maddened metay word was brought to Dr. Allen these were drooping and sick with ber skewent to the commissary and begged yeast, a few extra pounds of sugar, and the summer of the summer of

# Doctor

Го

## Dean of Nursing



or 20 days during February, 1945, the

Scotland Yard man and an American-Ipapaese, the camps' Severt Service', got word via native Filipinos, to General MacArthur's beadquarters in Leyet to ask for help. Short of men as the General was, he ordered a forced murch to the camp. For three days and nights the soldiers pushed, dodged, and fought their way without rest to the recover. Three days way without rest to the recover. Three days the men been killed, the women and children scattered.

The rescue of Santa Tomas has since become one of the historical events of World War II. Dr. Allen says, "When those American GI's came in amid the bombing and shrieking shapanel, with their gleaming white teeth, their eyes shining from out their bronz-cl faces, it was the happiest sight of my life."

After a harrowing tirp through Japanesinfected waters and a slow return to health and strength, she received the Medal of Fredom from President Trunna and her sons received the Broaze Star and Soldier's medals porthumously for their father from General Mark Clark. Lee has graduated from West Point and is serving in Bavaria with the U.S. troops. Hendy is a pre-med student at Whitman College, Wallik Walla, Washington.



I think I heard a little reindeer

# I AM ELOIS



It says ME!



I can shake it and guess. Let's rip it!



No, no, no, I won't Teddy to the poor pe

I am Eloise. I am three. This is me. It is Christmas. My mommy says this is an Album. An Album is for pictures of your little girl. And Teddy too.





Teddy and me, we was waiting for Santa. But we got sleepy.



# SNOWED-IN CHRISTMAS

As told to Ann Nich By Vesta Pa

"Find someone who captured the real, simple spirit of Christmas." This was the ass ment given to Galaxy writer Ann Nichols, and Ann found Vesta Payne, a sophon from the tiny southwestern Colorado town of Hesperus. Hesperus is a nearly-desemining town at the foot of the LaPlata Mountains, but the Payne family found the selvers really alone on this Christman.

Twas the night before Christmas and all through the house not a creature was stirring except for my sister Melba, of course, who faithfully watched the creeping minutes by shining the flashlight on the face of her clock. Otherwise, that most special night in 1950 was dark and still on our small farm near Hesperus, Colo.

For Melba, the night seemed never to end, At 5 am, the sou out of bed shating the rest of the family and announcing that our White Christmas was finally here. And white it was During the night, the softly falling snow had covered the valley with a blanker of shatinering spendor. It seemed only natural, then, that seeker outside checking to see if their really were two feet of snow lying on the level ground.

The snow began to fall again as we went into the house and gathered around the tree to open our presents. When the last person had finished, the Christmas tree stood in the corner alone. To me, it was the most beautiful tree in the world, because I had climbed with my family high into the mountains behind our farm to cut it.

But my mind was jarred from memories when Mother announced that the electricity was off. It was still snowing outside. The tele-



phone was dead. The country roads were impassable. We were alone in our little world.

But it didn't seem important to me that we had no electricity on Christmas day or that dinner had barely begun to cook. I went into the living room and began playing Christmas carols on the piano. One by one, the family drifted in and seven of us sang together.

With the electricity off, we had no water. At our house, punch is a Christmas treat. So we had to have it. We went outside and

gathered huge pans of snow. To this we added orange, lemon and cranberry juice. It was the best we'd ever made. And since we were such good "snow cooks," we decided to make an old favorite, snow ice cream. We followed the traditional recipe of a handful of this and a sprinkling of that, mixing it to a slushy, maltlike consistency.

The water being off however, caused more problems than we immediately realized. We have 1500 laving hens which had to have water. The only solution to our predicament was the old windmill above the pasture. So we bundled up and climbed on the sled which Father pulled behind the tractor, With six pasengers and a tank for the water, he started

up the mesa-like pasture for the windmill But Father is still young at heart. Pretty soon he climbed off the tractor and onto the sled, sending Mother to drive. Mother, who is young at heart too, and a pretty wild driver, had so much fun swerving the tractor in and out of its path that it wasn't long before we were lying in scattered fragments along the ground.

The snow was still coming down when we got back. And there still was no electricity. Sixteen-year-old Melba had a dance that night and we had to press her dress. We thought about using a hot skillet as a sort of improvised flat-iron, but finally decided to use patient and not entirely successful fingers in coaxing out the wrinkles.

After Melba had gone "over the drifts," we played SEEK, an LDS game we had received for Christmas, by the light of one candlemaking it practically a game of seeking to find the board. Since we were converts to the Church of only six months, it was challenging to see which of us knew the most about the Book of Mormon.

As I lay in my bed that night, and thought about the meaningful day we had had, I knew that this simple Christmas, when we were in a world of our own, had captured the real meaning of the Spirit of Christmas.

Outside the silent snow still fell.

#### VESTA'S SNOW ICE CREAM

Brush off the top of the snow; dip a large bowl into the snow, fill to heaping,

Mash 4 or 5 bananas with a fork.

cream has the texture of thick malted milk. Add bananas, remaining snow, a pour or two of thick cream.

When the ice cream looks right and tastes right, eat it.



# Provo City's Problen Who Sha

THE CHARTER REPEAL
Freedom Of

## Freedom Ut Press Violated

Administration Uses Police Force to Keep Facts From Peoplel

Circulation of Licensed Newspaper Stopped!

HERE IS PROOF



In addition to being sports editor of the DAILY UNIVESEE, All Frate is a staff writer for the Descret News. Because his major assignment is covering the city-county building he has had the opportunity to observe firsthand the political situation in Provo the last three months. In this exclusive feature, Mr. Pratte capsules his observations for THE GALAXY.

Although many Brigham Young University students still may not be aware of it, one of the biggest political upheavals ever to take place in the city of Provo occurred last month. And according to some local grass roots politicians and political science students and faculty as BVU, the repercussions resulting from the city's rejection of her home rule charter by voters on Nov. 7 probably will be felt for years to come.

At the present time the Utah State Supreme Court is considering arguments from Provo's legal staff which contend that the ordinance by which citizens repealed their c ter and city manager form of government illegal in spite of a declaratory ruling Fourth District Court. The five Supt Court judges will have to determine whe citizens could rightfully undo through d initiative on the ballot what they had a earlier through direct legislation.

On the other hand, charter repeal atto. Tom Taylor is confident that Supreme C judges will declare the manner by which of a record 8,803 voters rejected the ch was perfectly legal. The decision mus made before final elections for a new sovernment next week.

The special election for a new mayor, commissioners and an auditor became n sary after the surprise citizen action be out the homerule charter and city mar Edward J. Connell, who has been accuse being everything from a "dictator" to a eign ruler."

Referring indirectly to Mr. Connell le the election, victorious charter repeal le Verl C. Dieno said "any individual who sumes to think that the people are out than any one person is treading on days ground." Dieno further halled the west to ma as "victory for the people." Many of like Dr. Stewart L. Corne of the BVI L. Corne of the SVI and continuated as one of 22 finalists for the American city was the victorial and continuated as one of 22 finalists for the American city was the victorial and continuated as one of 22 finalists for the American city was the victorial and continuated as one of 22 finalists for the American city was the victorial and v

Part of Dr. Grow's chargined attitude have resulted from the fact that be taken got vigorously to preserve the home rules where when the result of the rules were should be a 25-vote margin. An erason may be that Dr. Grow felf the pole earthquake may have affected the city ager-oriented plages who heard Provident and the rules of the rules of

cities will be announced in January.

BYU graduate Francis Rowe who rep
Mr. Connell as city manager after he resi
said one of the reasons for the political of

## overn

quake was that citizens wanted to return to the "good old days," not realizing that a dynamic city like Provo would make more progress under the city manager from of government. Some felt that there was too much 'mager' in the word "commission" which had ager, and others concluded that the controvery was strictly a "personal battle" waged against the unforturate city manager who was described as a "master of poor public rela-

As an example, citizen Phil Snow publicly boasted in a Letter to the Editor appearing in the Nov. 9 Provo Herald that he helped form the nucleus of the group which fought Mr. Connell after the city manager unintentionalby slighted him on the steps of the city hall.

in sugment aim on the steps of the city hall.

Secretary Roma Jones who worked for Mr.

Connell and his predecessor Earl Udall, now a city manager in California, observed that self-ish motives and anticipated personal gains had caused the repeal of the home rule charter by such leaders as Dixon, former mayor Mark Anderson, loseph Schwanp and Carl Hope.

It was Hope, a former city employee, who probably caused the biggest explosion in the frenette fight for political power the afternoon BYU students were watching nationally ranked Utah State humble their Cougars, Homecoming afternoon Nov. 4.

At that time Mr. Hope was issued a citation by city police officer Glad Ferry, who was home for lunch, for passing handballs on city streets in split of the fact that he claimed be was delivering a newspaper, "The Charter Bepeal," duly lonced by the city of Provo, Provo police contended that Hope was not delivering a newspaper and that Officer Terry was acting within his duty when he issued that there.

The "Charter Repeal" license is recorded by Provo City as a newspaper license. It was published by repealists and circulated for six months before the citation was given. However, it did not have a paid circulation not did it contain advertising.

Just what was its status will not be clear until the Hope-Terry case comes before Fourth District Court in January.

The following Monday a special edition of the Charter Repeal with hold headlines proclaimed that "Freedom of the Press had been violated by the Provo city administration." Furthermore, Hope filed suit for false arrest asking for \$1,000 and the city was forced to take legal action to protect the police officer.

Whether this final desperate appeal was the straw that broke the camel's back at the polls next day, or whether it was just the graud total of political bungling that caused Provo to become the second city in the United States to return to the commission form of government after adopting the city manager form will be discussed for years to come.

Meanwhile, Dr. Ariel S, Ballif, Dean of Poreign Students at BYU, will continue to serve the shortest term on record as Provo mayor during the "lame-duck period" before final elections to elect the new government on Dec. 19. After that, Dr. Ballif and others who supported the council-manager form of government will get to sit back and watch the proceedings in Provo's "cock-eyed" political scene.

COLERIDGE



from The Rime of the Ancient Mariner, part VII



(Continued from page 5)

his A letter grade and is placed into a category with some who did much less work, his motivation to excel is undermined, said Woodward. But, Woodward believes, if that student is given the added encouragement of a B-plus, his attitude would be much better.

"There is no complete standardization in college grading in this country. Why pretend that there is?" he said. Teven if there were grade standardization in all of this country with colleges, why should we conform to their method if we have a better plan. We must be leaders," he said. He also mentioned that he had been assured the re-setting of the IBM machines would be a simple matter.

machines would be a simple matter.

The Academic Emphasis Committee has recommended the letter grade with plus and minus refinement, he said. It formerly promoted letter grades with only additions of a minus.

ed let

Dr. Bruce Clark, English Dept, chairman, Jarons a more fleesible grading system, but want to work within the limits of the present letter grade plan. Warning against the numerical system, he illustrated his point with the report of a young lady who transferred to BTU from Whitman College in Wallia Wallaw. Washington, Her numerical system of party transferred to BTU's letter system in proportion to her intelligence, he also

Br. Clark prefers the letter grade with plus and minus additions. Many times an instructor has a difficult time in borderline cases, he said. When a student misses his grade goal by one or two points, he is dropped into a category which includes some who are actually 20-percent lower in their final score. This situation is also difficult for the instructor, but it can be alleviated somewhat by the addition of the plus and minus, he concluded the

One student isn't sure any of the above mentioned grading system ideas are best. Thomas B. Woodbury, whose father is president of the British Mission, attended both Oxford University and the London School of Economics and prefers that country's method. There, he said, the classifications are first, upper second, second, pass, and fail, but there isn't a major emphasis on the difference between the gradations. The over-all ability of the student is better considered from more comprehensive tests; an added motivation is that the progressive students get better recommendations from the professors, he said. At BYU, however, he said, he would prefer a more extensive grading system, "The broader, the better."



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Daily ( Universe

## Introducing a new service . . .



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Figure skates for men and women can be rented or purchased on easy terms at the BYL store. The famous CCM Figure Skates, with double thickness lining, a high heel, and counter, are recommended by the BYU skating instructors.

SALES

RENTALS

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